

## Урок по теме

«Подготовка учащихся 11 класса к ЕГЭ по английскому языку. Раздел «Грамматика».

Учитель английского языка ГБОУ гимназии №168 Центрального района

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### Цели урока:

1. Формирование навыков практического использования грамматического материала за курс средней школы при выполнении заданий в разделе «Грамматика»

Техническое оснащение урока: мультимедийный проектор, интерактивная доска, компьютерная презентация, электронный словарь “Longman Exams Coach “, ‘ тесты на электронном носителе “ Essential Grammar in Use”

### План урока:

- I. Организационный момент. Сообщение плана и целей урока.
- II. Практическое использование грамматического материала за курс средней школы при выполнении заданий в разделе «Грамматика».
  1. Установка на технологию ускоренного выполнения грамматического задания.

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- 1. Scan through the text to catch its main idea.
  - 2. Find out the grammar tense the events are described in.
  - 3. Find out if there are some sentences in direct speech.
  - 4. Don't forget about the “ladder” of tenses
    - Present simple
    - Present perfect (has happened before the present moment)
    - Past simple (no connection with the action in the present)
    - Past perfect (had happened before the past moment)

## 2. Работа с корректированием наиболее распространенных ошибок.

### Common mistakes

- **Past simple or present perfect?**
- The Chinese (invent) printing.
- ---you (read) any of Shakespeare's plays?
- How many plays --- Shakespeare (write)?
- What do you think of my English? Do you think I----- (improve) it?
- My grandfather--- (die) 30 years ago. I (never/meet) him.
- I don't know her husband. I (never/meet) him.

### Active or passive?

- While I was on holiday, my camera----(steal) from my hotel room.
- While I was on holiday, my camera ---- (disappear) from my hotel room.
- I saw an accident last night. Somebody --- (call) an ambulance but nobody----(injure) so the ambulance---(not/need).
- Where ----these photos (take)?
- ----you (take) them?

## 3. Тренировочные упражнения:

“Essential Grammar in Use” - Present Perfect or Past Simple (самопроверка под аудиозапись)

“Longman Exams Coach “ – Passive Voice (работа с интерактивной доской)

## 4. Обобщение грамматического материала «Видо-временные формы глагола»

### Active Voice

Past Present Future

- **Simple**
- V2 V1(s) will+V1
- **Continuous**
- To be( was, were, am, is,are,will be) +Ving
- **Perfect**
- To have (had, have ,has, will have) +V 3
- **Perfect Continuous**
- To have (had, have ,has, will have) been +Ving

## Passive voice

### Past

### Present

### Future

- **Simple**
- To be (was, were, am, is, are, will be) + V3
- **Continuous**
- To be (was, were, am, is, are) + being +V3
- **Perfect**
- To have (had, have ,has, will have) + been +V3

5. Технология ускоренного определения видо-временной формы глагола в тексте.

## Identification of the right form of the verb.

- 1. tense
- 2. active or passive
- 3. tense group
- 4. present or past participle
- 5. gerund or infinitive

- Last year I decided (explore) the house near our village. My little brother refused to come because he (frighten) but my friend said he didn't mind (go) with me. When we (reach) the top it was so dark that I (not/can) see anything. Suddenly I heard something very strange that made my hair (stand) on end. At first I thought it was my friend who (pretend) to be a ghost. Then he (appear) behind me. We (scare). We thought we'd better (leave) the house quickly. When I told my parents what (happen) they made me (promise) not (go) there again.

## 6. Определение формы прилагательного в тексте.

### Adjectives and adverbs.

- degrees of comparison

1. She seemed to enjoy making life-----
  - (difficult) for him than it was already.
2. There was a -----(grow) staff of doctors and nurses.
3. He says that he finds the -----(great) pleasure in solving these problems.
4. He was born in Alsace, which was part of Germany and -----(late) part of France.

## 7. Определение формы существительного в тексте.

### Noun

- 1. Singular or plural
- 2. Possessive case

1. It was March and Mr. Utterson -----(sit)
  - by the fire, when he was surprised to receive a visit from the -----( doctor) servant.
2. His extraordinary candor in some royal portraits has few -----(parallel) in art.

## 8. Определение формы местоимения в тексте.

### Pronouns

- Personal, possessive, reflexive, demonstrative, object
- They are not used to doing things -----(self).
- The main idea of it was bad customer service, customers suffer putting furniture together. All-----(-this) complains looked ridiculous to us.
- No one wanted to support -----(they)

## 9. Определение формы числительного в тексте

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### Numerals

- 1. cardinal or ordinal
- Einstein and his -----(two) wife moved to the USA.

- III. Работа с грамматическим заданием демонстрационного варианта ЕГЭ 2012.
- IV. Проверка домашнего задания.
- V. Выполнение заданий в учебном пособии
- VI. Подведение итогов.